

**Policy 5131.2: Bullying**

**Status:** ADOPTED

**Original Adopted Date:** 12/18/2019 | **Last Reviewed Date:** 12/18/2019

The Governing Board recognizes the harmful effects of bullying on student well-being, student learning, and school attendance and desires to provide a safe school environment that protects students from physical and emotional harm. No individual or group shall, through physical, written, verbal, visual, or other means, harass, sexually harass, threaten, intimidate, cyberbully, cause bodily injury to, or commit hate violence against any student or school personnel, or retaliate against them for filing a complaint or participating in the complaint resolution process.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop strategies for addressing bullying in district schools with the involvement of students, parents/guardians, and staff. As appropriate, the Superintendent or designee may also collaborate with social services, mental health services, law enforcement, courts, and other agencies and community organizations in the development and implementation of effective strategies to promote safety in schools and the community.

Such strategies shall be incorporated into the comprehensive safety plan and, to the extent possible, into the local control and accountability plan and other applicable district and school plans.

Any complaint of bullying shall be investigated and, if determined to be discriminatory, resolved in accordance with law and the district's uniform complaint procedures specified in AR 1312.3. If, during the investigation, it is determined that a complaint is about nondiscriminatory bullying, the principal or designee shall inform the complainant and shall take all necessary actions to resolve the complaint.

Any employee who permits or engages in bullying or retaliation related to bullying shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal.

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**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

<b>State</b>	<b>Description</b>
5 CCR 4600-4670	Uniform complaint procedures
Bus. and Prof. Code 22589-22589.4	<a href="#">Cyberbullying Protection Act</a>
Ed. Code 200-270	<a href="#">Prohibition of discrimination</a>
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	<a href="#">School safety plans</a>
Ed. Code 35181	<a href="#">Governing board authority to set policy on responsibilities of students</a>
Ed. Code 35291-35291.5	<a href="#">Rules</a>
Ed. Code 46600	<a href="#">Student transfers</a>
Ed. Code 48900-48925	<a href="#">Suspension and expulsion</a>
Ed. Code 48985	<a href="#">Notices to parents in language other than English</a>
Ed. Code 52060-52077	<a href="#">Local control and accountability plan</a>
Pen. Code 422.55	<a href="#">Definition of hate crime</a>
Pen. Code 647	<a href="#">Use of camera or other instrument to invade person's privacy; misdemeanor</a>
Pen. Code 647.7	<a href="#">Use of camera or other instrument to invade person's privacy; punishment</a>
Pen. Code 653.2	<a href="#">Electronic communication devices; threats to safety</a>
<b>Federal</b>	<b>Description</b>
28 CFR 35.107	<a href="#">Nondiscrimination on basis of disability; complaints</a>
34 CFR 104.7	<a href="#">Section 504; Designation of responsible employee and adoption of grievances procedures</a>
34 CFR 106.8	<a href="#">Designation of coordinator; dissemination of policy, and adoption of grievance procedures</a>

**Federal**

34 CFR 110.25

47 USC 254

**Description**[Notification of nondiscrimination on the basis of age](#)[Universal service discounts \(E-rate\)](#)**Management Resources****Description**

CA Office of the Attorney General Publication

[Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018](#)

California Department of Education Publication

[Social and Emotional Learning in California: A Guide to Resources, October 2018](#)

California Department of Education Publication

[Health Education Content Standards for California Public Schools: Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2008](#)

California Department of Education Publication

[Bullying at School, 2003](#)

California Department of Education Publication

[Online Bullying Training Module and Bullying Module](#)

California Department of Education Publication

[California's Social and Emotional Learning: Guiding Principles, 2018](#)

Court Decision

[J.C. v. Beverly Hills Unified School District \(2010\) 711 F.Supp.2d 1094](#)

Court Decision

[Lavine v. Blaine School District \(2002\) 279 F.3d 719](#)

Court Decision

[Wynar v. Douglas County School District \(2013\) 728 F.3d 1062](#)

CSBA Publication

[Building Healthy Communities: A School Leaders Guide to Collaboration and Community Engagement, 2009](#)

CSBA Publication

[School Safety: Bullying and Cyberbullying, Policy Brief, October 2023](#)

CSBA Publication

[Providing a Safe, Nondiscriminatory School Environment for Transgender and Gender-Nonconforming Students, Policy Brief, February 2014](#)

CSBA Publication

[Addressing the Conditions of Children: Focus on Bullying, Governance Brief, December 2012](#)

CSBA Publication

[Cyberbullying: Policy Considerations for Boards, Policy Brief, rev. July 2010](#)

CSBA Publication

[Final Guidance: AB 1266, Transgender and Gender Nonconforming Students, Privacy, Programs, Activities & Facilities, Legal Guidance, March 2014](#)

CSBA Publication

[Legal Guidance on Rights of Transgender and Gender Nonconforming Students in Schools, October 2022](#)

U.S. DOE Office for Civil Rights Publication

[Dear Colleague Letter: Responding to Bullying of Students with Disabilities, October 2014](#)

U.S. DOE Publication

[Creating Inclusive and Nondiscriminatory School Environments for LGBTQI+ Students, June 2023](#)

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

[Dear Colleague Letter: Addressing Discrimination Against Jewish Students, May 2023](#)

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

[Dear Colleague Letter: Discrimination, Including Harassment, Based on Shared Ancestry or Ethnic Characteristics, November 2023](#)

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

[Dear Colleague Letter: Harassment and Bullying, October 2010](#)

US Department of Health and Human Services

[Social Media and Youth Mental Health: The U.S. Surgeon General's Advisory, 2023](#)

US Dept of Health and Human Services Publication

[Our Epidemic of Loneliness and Isolation: The U.S. Surgeon General's Advisory on the Health Effects of Social Connection and the Community, 2023](#)

Website

[U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Stop Bullying](#)

Website

[CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services](#)

Website

[National School Safety Center](#)

**Management Resources**

Website	<a href="#">Partnership for Children and Youth</a>
Website	<a href="#">Center on Great Teachers and Leaders</a>
Website	<a href="#">Collaborative for Academic Social and Emotional Learning</a>
Website	<a href="#">Common Sense Media</a>
Website	<a href="#">California Department of Education, Safe Schools</a>
Website	<a href="#">California Office of the Attorney General</a>
Website	<a href="#">CSBA</a>
Website	<a href="#">U.S. Department of Education</a>

**Cross References**

	<b>Description</b>
0100	<a href="#">Philosophy</a>
0410	<a href="#">Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities</a>
0440	<a href="#">District Technology Plan</a>
0440	<a href="#">District Technology Plan</a>
0450	<a href="#">Comprehensive Safety Plan</a>
1113	<a href="#">District And School Websites</a>
1312.3	<a href="#">Uniform Complaint Procedures</a>
1312.3	<a href="#">Uniform Complaint Procedures</a>
3515	<a href="#">Campus Security</a>
3515	<a href="#">Campus Security</a>
4131	<a href="#">Staff Development</a>
4219.21	<a href="#">Professional Standards</a>
4231	<a href="#">Staff Development</a>
4319.21	<a href="#">Professional Standards</a>
5030	<a href="#">Student Wellness</a>
5113.1	<a href="#">Chronic Absence And Truancy</a>
5116.1	<a href="#">Intradistrict Open Enrollment</a>
5116.1	<a href="#">Intradistrict Open Enrollment</a>
5117	<a href="#">Interdistrict Attendance</a>
5125	<a href="#">Student Records</a>
5125	<a href="#">Student Records</a>
5131	<a href="#">Conduct</a>
5136	<a href="#">Gangs</a>
5137	<a href="#">Positive School Climate</a>
5138	<a href="#">Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation</a>
5141.27	<a href="#">Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs</a>
5141.52	<a href="#">Suicide Prevention</a>
5141.52	<a href="#">Suicide Prevention</a>
5144	<a href="#">Discipline</a>
5144.1	<a href="#">Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process</a>

**Cross References**

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**Description**[Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process](#)[Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process \(Students With Disabilities\)](#)[Search And Seizure](#)[Freedom Of Speech/Expression](#)[Nondiscrimination/Harassment](#)[Nondiscrimination/Harassment](#)[Sex Discrimination and Sex-Based Harassment](#)[Sex Discrimination and Sex-Based Harassment](#)[Hate-Motivated Behavior](#)[Comprehensive Health Education](#)[Controversial Issues](#)[Student Use Of Technology](#)[Student Use Of Technology](#)[Guidance/Counseling Services](#)[Education For Foster Youth](#)[Continuation Education](#)